

RDP Debug Mode

A Frame administrator may encounter the need to access a persistent VM (Sandbox, Utility Server, or persistent desktop) using Microsoft Remote Desktop Protocol (RDP) for a number of scenarios.

- Unable to access the Sandbox VM using Frame Remoting Protocol (FRP)
- Perform a task that requires RDP
- Troubleshoot a persistent desktop VM

If RDP sessions are necessary, Frame provides administrators with the RDP Debug Mode feature to enable a non-persistent or persistent VM to be powered up and to allow an RDP session to be established.

While a VM is in RDP Debug mode, a user will not be able to access the VM using FRP.

Using Debug Mode

1. From the Frame Account Dashboard, browse to the **VMs** page.

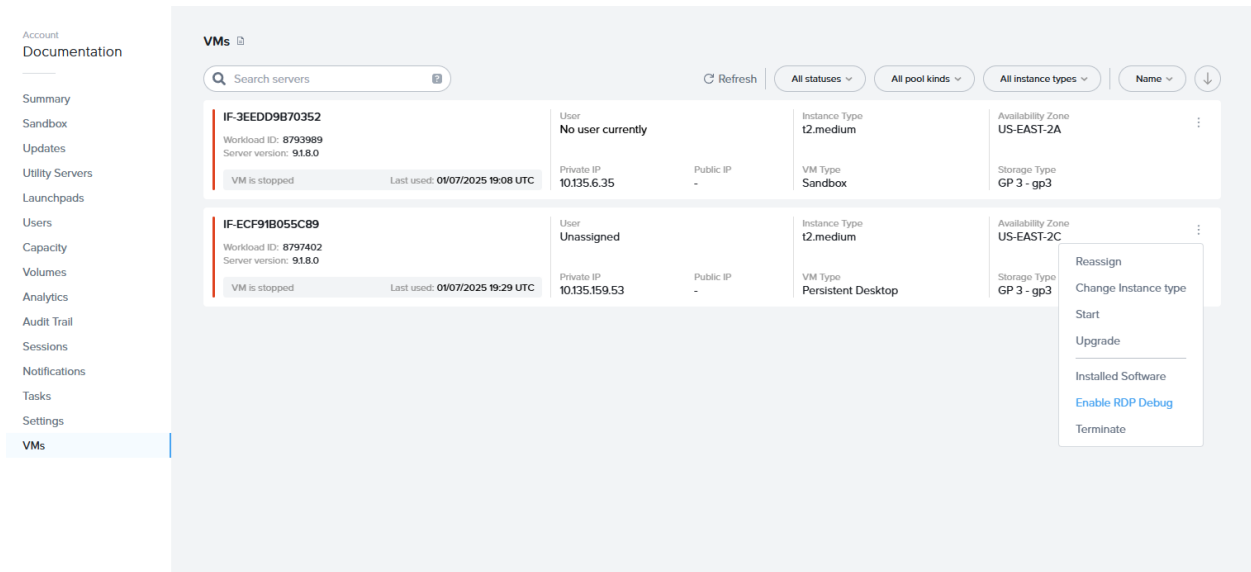
The screenshot shows the 'VMs' page in the Frame Account Dashboard. On the left is a navigation sidebar with 'VMs' selected. The main content area displays a table of VMs with the following data:

VM ID	User	Instance Type	Availability Zone
IF-3EEDD9B70352 Workload ID: 8793989 Server version: 91.8.0 VM is stopped Last used: 01/07/2025 19:08 UTC	No user currently Private IP: 10.135.6.35 Public IP: -	t2.medium VM Type: Sandbox	US-EAST-2A Storage Type: GP 3 - gp3
IF-ECF91B055C89 Workload ID: 8797402 Server version: 91.8.0 VM is stopped Last used: 01/07/2025 19:29 UTC	Unassigned Private IP: 10.135.159.53 Public IP: -	t2.medium VM Type: Persistent Desktop	US-EAST-2C Storage Type: GP 3 - gp3

Dashboard > VMs

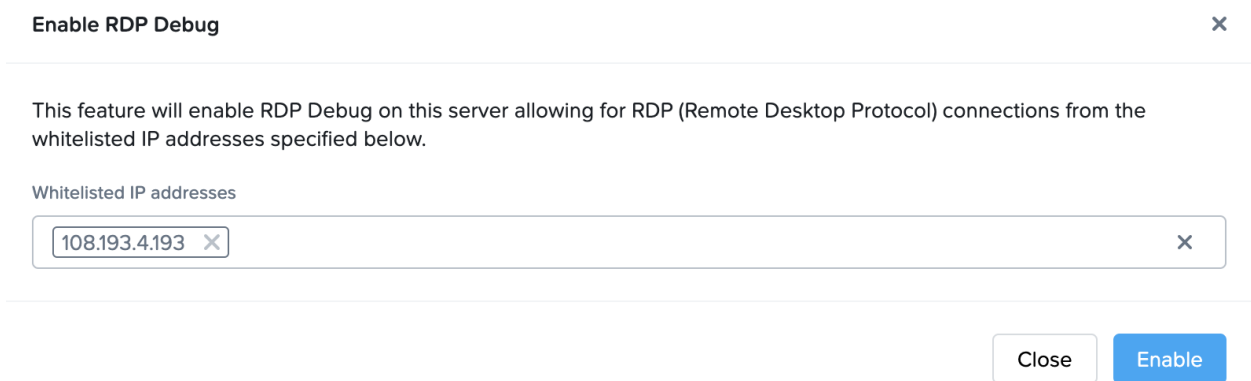
2. Find the machine you wish to debug and click the kebab menu on the far right, then choose Enable RDP Debug.

The machine must be powered down prior to enabling RDP Debug. If the machine is not powered down first, the administrator will see a notice "The server must be in stopped state".



Dashboard > VMs > Kebab Menu > Enable RDP Debug

3. In the RDP Debug mode window, enter the IP address of the machine you want RDP access from. The administrator's Public IP address will automatically populate. Enter additional IP addresses if multiple administrators require access. Click **Enable** to enable RDP Debug Mode.

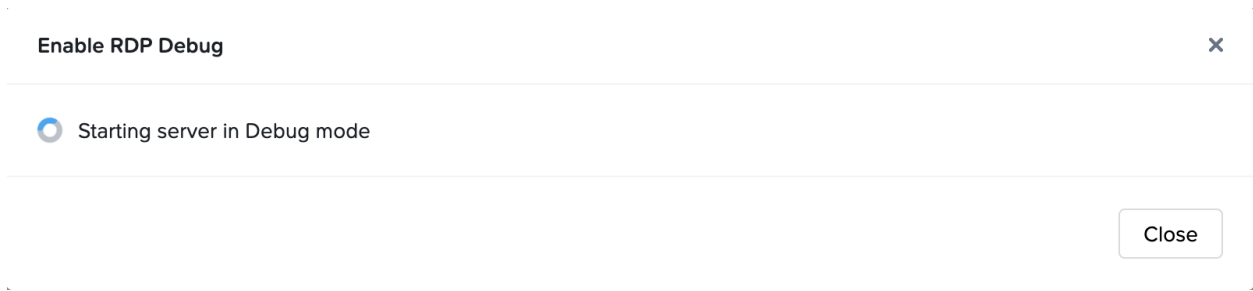


Enable RDP Debug - Allowed IP Addresses

Tip

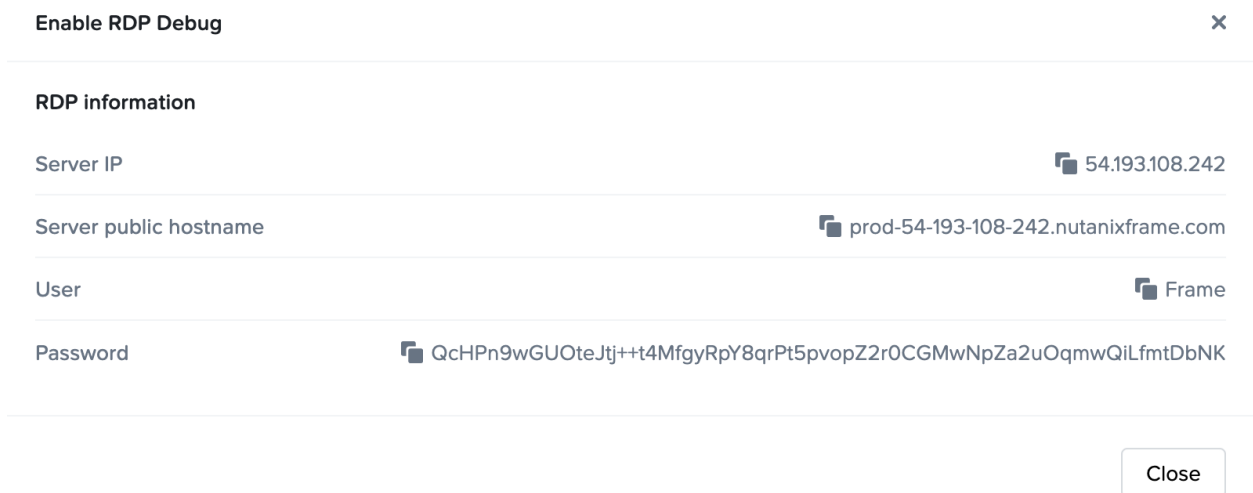
The Whitelisting workflow only applies to Public Cloud with Frame Managed Public Networking. If using an SGA, you will RDP into the Private IP address of the machine and you will not have direct RDP access to the machine over the Internet. You must have access to RDP to the Private IP address. One way to accomplish this is to launch a Frame session in the same Account and then RDP into the machine using the information provided once RDP debug mode is enabled within the Frame session.

- When the Enable button is clicked, Frame Control Plane will kick off the orchestration to boot the VM in RDP Debug mode.



Enable RDP Debug - Starting VM in RDP Debug mode

- When the VM is powered on and ready to accept an RDP session request, the Enable RDP Debug mode window will display RDP information required to access the VM using RDP. Each of the fields has a copy icon next to the field value so you can easily copy the information to your RDP client.

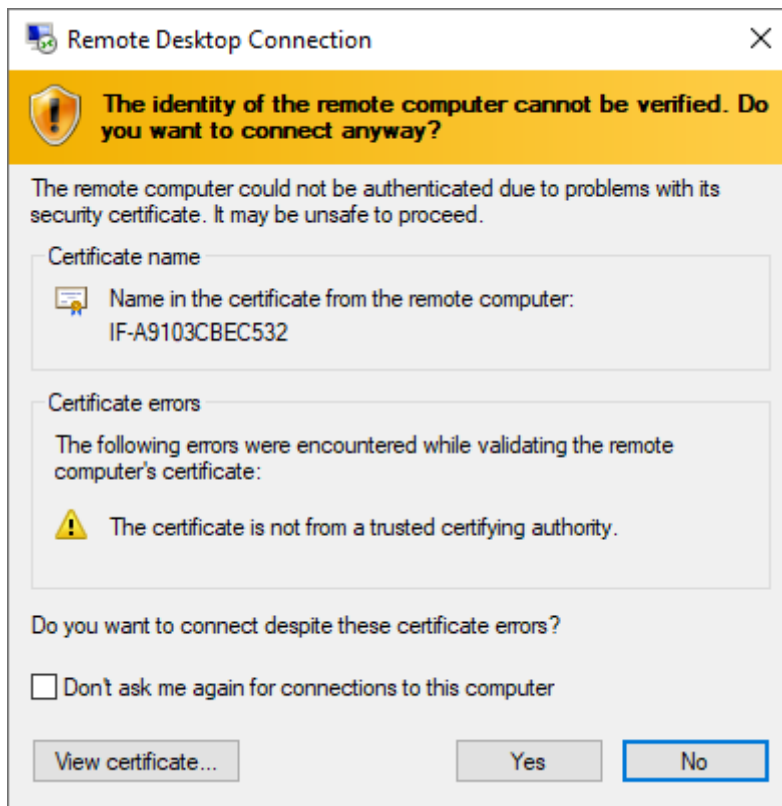


Enable RDP Debug - RDP Connection Information

The fields are:

- **Server IP:** IP address of the VM
- **Server public hostname:** Fully qualified domain name of the VM
- **User:** Local Windows user that you can use to RDP into the VM. If this Frame account was created with a BYO image, you can use the user account that you created when preparing the template image.
- **Password:** Password for the local Windows user. This password is valid until the VM is powered off or rebooted. Once the VM is powered on again, the password will no longer be valid.

- Using your RDP client, connect to the VM using the VM's IP address. Depending on your **deployment model**, the VM's IP address may be a private or public IP address. You will be asked to confirm the VM's public key certificate before reaching the Windows login screen.



Enable RDP Debug - Confirm VM Public Key Certificate

The RDP Debug mode lasts until the VM is powered down or rebooted. If you log out of an RDP debug session, but don't power down or reboot the VM, you can start a new RDP session using the same RDP information.

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